



## The Ohio Pulse Poll

Baldwin Wallace University Community Research Institute

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## Methodology

The Baldwin Wallace University Ohio Pulse Poll was conducted between 9/30/2024 and 10/1/2024. The un-weighted number of respondents is 907 registered Ohio voters, and the effective sample size after demographic weighting is 877 registered voters.

SurveyUSA administered the survey instrument online to a representative cross section of self-identified registered voters in Ohio who were selected by Lucid Holdings LLC of New Orleans. Respondents were weighted to US Census American Community Survey targets for gender, age, race/ethnicity, education, home ownership, and to recalled 2020 Presidential vote.

Margins of error are computed using an adjustment of the classical Central Limit Theorem margin of error associated with random samples. Specifically, the margin of error (computed at a 95% confidence level) is inflated relative to the ordinary calculation by a factor of  $\sqrt{1 + [cv(weights)]^2}$ , where  $cv$  denotes the coefficient of variation. In this survey, the design factor is 1.2. These margins of error assume that the weighted estimates are approximately unbiased. This assumption implicitly relies on the assertion that any differences between the survey sample and the target populations on key survey outcomes are corrected by cell weighting against demographic targets. No analysis was conducted to validate that assertion.

The margins of error printed on each question are applicable only to overall results, indicated by highlighted columns in the associated tables. Columns without highlighting refer to demographic subgroups; consequently, such columns necessarily have a higher margin of error. Total column percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding error.

This project was funded by Baldwin Wallace University's Community Research Institute.

# Survey Responses

**Q1: How would you rate the job President Joe Biden does at representing your views?**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Excellent	12.2	11.8	12.7	9.2	15.5	14.1	11.3
Good	18.6	18.7	18.6	17.2	20.1	20.1	17.9
Fair	14.6	14.9	14.2	16.1	12.9	12.5	15.5
Poor	53.3	53.9	52.6	55.5	50.9	52.7	53.5
Not Sure	1.3	0.6	2.0	2.0	0.5	0.5	1.7

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Excellent	12.2	33.1	0.9	6.0	12.2	18.0	6.4
Good	18.6	41.9	5.2	13.5	14.6	33.1	33.5
Fair	14.6	16.0	9.3	23.0	14.1	22.0	10.6
Poor	53.3	9.0	83.1	56.1	57.8	25.8	48.3
Not Sure	1.3	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Excellent	12.2	15.8	12.3	9.1	2.3	11.8	34.2
Good	18.6	23.3	18.3	15.4	5.0	23.9	38.6
Fair	14.6	15.8	14.5	13.7	9.2	20.0	14.4
Poor	53.3	43.4	53.9	60.4	82.9	42.6	12.9
Not Sure	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.7	0.0

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Excellent	12.2	8.8	14.2	9.6	13.7	8.2	13.7
Good	18.6	14.6	20.9	17.6	19.0	16.9	19.5
Fair	14.6	12.7	15.8	16.8	13.4	13.3	15.6
Poor	53.3	63.1	47.6	54.7	52.6	60.5	49.9
Not Sure	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q2: How would you rate the job Ohio Governor Mike DeWine does at representing your views?**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Excellent	13.5	13.7	13.2	10.9	16.2	15.2	12.6
Good	30.7	32.0	29.4	27.3	34.4	32.4	29.9
Fair	29.7	31.2	28.3	31.8	27.5	28.4	30.4
Poor	22.3	20.5	24.0	23.7	20.7	21.1	22.8
Not Sure	3.9	2.6	5.2	6.2	1.3	2.9	4.3

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Excellent	13.5	10.3	17.7	11.9	14.2	9.1	12.2
Good	30.7	23.0	35.4	31.2	31.9	17.5	35.7
Fair	29.7	29.7	29.5	30.1	29.7	33.2	26.5
Poor	22.3	33.1	13.4	24.3	20.8	33.4	21.3
Not Sure	3.9	4.0	4.0	2.5	3.4	6.8	4.4

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Excellent	13.5	12.6	15.7	9.2	19.0	11.8	8.7
Good	30.7	23.0	30.7	37.2	31.9	34.2	18.0
Fair	29.7	37.3	26.9	29.4	29.3	29.3	32.0
Poor	22.3	23.8	23.0	19.3	15.9	21.0	38.9
Not Sure	3.9	3.3	3.6	4.9	3.9	3.7	2.4

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Excellent	13.5	12.0	14.4	10.1	15.1	15.2	13.0
Good	30.7	31.7	30.2	29.9	31.0	37.8	27.6
Fair	29.7	31.0	28.7	35.2	26.9	27.6	29.9
Poor	22.3	23.0	22.0	21.0	23.2	15.9	25.9
Not Sure	3.9	2.2	4.7	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.6

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q3: How would you rate the job US Senator Sherrod Brown does at representing your views?**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Excellent	16.7	18.2	15.2	12.6	21.2	19.0	15.6
Good	21.7	20.0	23.5	19.4	24.3	25.3	20.0
Fair	21.6	22.1	21.0	25.0	17.9	16.3	24.1
Poor	32.9	35.2	30.6	32.6	33.3	34.7	32.0
Not Sure	7.1	4.4	9.8	10.5	3.4	4.6	8.3

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Excellent	16.7	39.0	4.2	11.5	16.6	22.6	11.5
Good	21.7	39.3	7.4	23.7	19.3	33.9	27.4
Fair	21.6	13.2	24.7	27.1	20.0	25.1	29.3
Poor	32.9	3.7	56.2	29.6	36.6	11.6	27.9
Not Sure	7.1	4.7	7.5	8.2	7.5	6.8	3.8

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Excellent	16.7	20.6	16.6	13.6	3.5	16.0	45.9
Good	21.7	21.8	21.2	22.9	11.1	26.9	32.9
Fair	21.6	27.8	21.8	15.6	16.6	32.1	11.7
Poor	32.9	23.5	33.4	39.9	60.7	18.8	7.4
Not Sure	7.1	6.2	6.9	8.1	8.2	6.2	2.2

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Excellent	16.7	13.9	18.4	14.0	18.1	12.8	18.5
Good	21.7	15.2	25.5	22.9	21.2	22.7	21.6
Fair	21.6	24.8	19.6	23.5	20.5	18.8	22.4
Poor	32.9	39.4	29.0	31.4	33.8	40.0	30.1
Not Sure	7.1	6.7	7.4	8.2	6.4	5.8	7.4

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q4: How would you rate the job US Senator JD Vance does at representing your views?**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Excellent	15.6	18.8	12.5	13.8	17.5	15.6	15.6
Good	18.7	21.2	16.3	17.8	19.7	21.3	17.5
Fair	16.2	15.7	16.7	21.0	11.0	16.2	16.2
Poor	37.6	35.6	39.6	32.6	42.9	40.2	36.3
Not Sure	11.9	8.8	14.9	14.7	8.8	6.6	14.4

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Excellent	15.6	1.4	31.5	7.6	17.9	2.7	12.6
Good	18.7	5.5	29.9	16.0	20.7	9.5	13.8
Fair	16.2	11.5	17.2	21.6	15.5	17.4	20.3
Poor	37.6	72.3	11.3	43.0	35.6	50.2	39.4
Not Sure	11.9	9.3	10.0	11.7	10.4	20.1	13.9

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Excellent	15.6	8.5	16.4	20.1	32.4	6.8	1.9
Good	18.7	16.8	18.6	20.6	31.4	16.1	2.5
Fair	16.2	17.7	15.9	15.6	17.0	18.3	10.6
Poor	37.6	43.5	38.3	31.0	9.6	45.8	80.2
Not Sure	11.9	13.4	10.9	12.8	9.5	13.0	4.8

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Excellent	15.6	19.8	13.3	12.0	17.5	19.8	14.2
Good	18.7	22.1	16.7	19.3	18.5	25.3	15.3
Fair	16.2	17.5	15.7	21.3	13.5	16.7	15.9
Poor	37.6	33.7	39.5	31.1	41.0	26.5	42.9
Not Sure	11.9	6.9	14.8	16.3	9.5	11.7	11.7

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q5: How would you rate the job the Ohio Legislature does at representing your views?**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Excellent	3.1	4.9	1.3	3.8	2.3	2.1	3.6
Good	24.2	24.2	24.1	20.9	27.7	25.7	23.4
Fair	39.6	42.1	37.1	38.8	40.4	38.9	39.9
Poor	21.0	19.9	22.1	23.4	18.4	24.3	19.4
Not Sure	12.2	8.9	15.4	13.0	11.2	9.0	13.7

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Excellent	3.1	4.6	3.2	0.8	2.4	3.7	7.0
Good	24.2	17.8	33.4	18.8	25.8	19.3	17.3
Fair	39.6	36.4	40.4	42.5	39.8	39.1	38.8
Poor	21.0	32.1	9.1	27.4	19.5	26.8	26.4
Not Sure	12.2	9.0	13.9	10.5	12.5	11.0	10.6

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Excellent	3.1	2.4	2.1	5.9	3.8	1.0	6.4
Good	24.2	20.2	26.1	23.4	34.6	22.6	11.7
Fair	39.6	38.9	39.8	39.6	36.8	43.5	36.4
Poor	21.0	27.6	20.6	16.2	11.9	19.8	39.0
Not Sure	12.2	10.9	11.4	14.8	12.9	13.1	6.5

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Excellent	3.1	1.7	3.9	2.8	3.2	5.1	2.3
Good	24.2	25.0	23.2	22.4	25.1	27.7	21.7
Fair	39.6	40.1	39.7	43.1	37.9	44.1	38.0
Poor	21.0	21.3	21.0	22.0	20.4	11.6	26.1
Not Sure	12.2	12.0	12.2	9.8	13.3	11.6	11.8

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q6: Which one of the following issues facing the country do you think is most important?**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Inflation	24.3	24.5	24.2	29.8	18.5	29.5	21.9
Economy	18.3	18.5	18.0	21.1	15.2	21.3	16.8
Immigration	15.0	16.2	13.9	8.5	22.0	12.5	16.3
Threats To Democracy	9.7	10.4	9.0	5.1	14.6	7.9	10.5
Abortion	5.9	4.1	7.6	6.5	5.2	5.4	6.1
Health Care	4.3	3.2	5.4	2.9	5.9	4.0	4.5
Government Spending	4.1	4.8	3.4	4.1	4.2	6.1	3.2
Gun Violence	4.1	3.3	4.9	3.3	4.9	3.4	4.5
Violent Crime	3.4	4.2	2.5	3.4	3.3	1.2	4.4
Drug Addiction	2.8	4.0	1.5	3.9	1.5	0.9	3.7
Crime	2.7	1.7	3.6	3.9	1.3	1.6	3.2
Education	2.0	2.1	2.0	3.6	0.3	2.8	1.6
Racism	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.4	1.3	1.6	2.0
Policing	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.1
Other	1.3	0.9	1.6	0.7	1.9	0.9	1.4

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Inflation	24.3	14.9	33.1	20.8	25.1	14.2	29.0
Economy	18.3	13.7	19.8	23.3	18.7	17.1	16.1
Immigration	15.0	6.0	22.8	13.0	16.5	7.7	11.6
Threats To Democracy	9.7	20.8	3.3	7.4	10.7	9.9	1.6
Abortion	5.9	11.4	1.6	6.9	4.9	9.7	8.8
Health Care	4.3	6.0	2.9	4.7	5.2	1.5	1.1
Government Spending	4.1	1.9	4.7	6.5	4.4	0.8	5.9
Gun Violence	4.1	4.8	1.9	3.4	3.7	4.6	6.9
Violent Crime	3.4	4.9	2.2	4.1	2.1	8.5	7.5
Drug Addiction	2.8	4.1	2.8	1.4	2.7	0.7	5.5
Crime	2.7	3.2	2.0	2.8	2.2	8.3	0.6
Education	2.0	2.5	0.4	3.6	1.4	6.0	2.4
Racism	1.9	3.5	1.4	0.8	1.3	7.9	0.0
Policing	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Other	1.3	2.2	0.6	1.4	0.8	3.2	2.9

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.



Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Inflation	24.3	19.3	26.7	23.4	30.7	24.4	14.0
Economy	18.3	14.3	19.6	18.7	19.8	18.7	17.4
Immigration	15.0	14.6	15.6	14.2	26.0	10.3	0.6
Threats To Democracy	9.7	9.1	8.5	12.9	2.8	11.0	22.1
Abortion	5.9	8.2	5.1	5.5	2.1	6.1	12.4
Health Care	4.3	5.8	3.3	5.3	1.5	5.7	7.0
Government Spending	4.1	2.5	4.3	5.2	6.1	3.9	1.2
Gun Violence	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.5	2.0	3.2	5.9
Violent Crime	3.4	8.3	2.0	2.1	1.8	5.3	3.2
Drug Addiction	2.8	2.9	2.1	4.0	1.9	2.5	4.7
Crime	2.7	2.7	3.1	1.6	2.0	3.1	2.8
Education	2.0	3.5	2.0	0.8	0.5	2.8	2.5
Racism	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.8	3.6
Policing	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0
Other	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.3	0.8	1.2	2.5

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Inflation	24.3	24.5	24.6	26.1	23.2	27.6	23.4
Economy	18.3	21.8	16.4	20.7	17.2	16.8	18.6
Immigration	15.0	18.2	12.9	9.3	17.7	19.4	12.7
Threats To Democracy	9.7	9.3	9.8	5.7	11.8	6.8	10.8
Abortion	5.9	5.0	6.5	8.8	4.4	3.7	7.2
Health Care	4.3	3.7	4.8	3.3	4.8	3.8	4.1
Government Spending	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.4	3.9	4.3
Gun Violence	4.1	2.0	5.1	5.7	3.4	5.0	3.7
Violent Crime	3.4	2.0	4.2	3.3	3.3	1.4	4.5
Drug Addiction	2.8	1.8	3.4	2.2	3.1	3.9	2.3
Crime	2.7	3.4	2.3	3.8	2.2	1.2	3.2
Education	2.0	1.0	2.6	3.4	1.4	1.3	2.5
Racism	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.5	1.6
Policing	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.1
Other	1.3	0.7	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.1

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q7: How would you rate the US economy today?**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Excellent	2.1	2.5	1.8	2.6	1.6	4.2	1.1
Good	15.0	17.3	12.8	9.8	20.7	19.0	13.1
Fair	32.7	33.0	32.4	31.0	34.6	34.4	31.9
Poor	49.1	46.9	51.4	55.6	42.2	41.6	52.8
Not Sure	1.0	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Excellent	2.1	5.2	0.6	1.1	2.1	1.9	2.5
Good	15.0	31.1	3.4	16.6	14.8	17.7	14.5
Fair	32.7	36.1	31.2	33.7	34.1	33.1	22.1
Poor	49.1	26.3	64.6	47.7	48.3	43.9	60.9
Not Sure	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.8	3.5	0.0

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Excellent	2.1	3.4	2.4	0.3	0.6	2.2	5.3
Good	15.0	12.8	16.2	14.4	5.8	16.8	32.0
Fair	32.7	32.7	33.6	30.7	30.5	34.3	37.4
Poor	49.1	49.5	47.1	53.4	62.4	45.5	24.5
Not Sure	1.0	1.6	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.7

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Excellent	2.1	0.9	2.8	2.9	1.8	1.0	2.8
Good	15.0	10.5	17.7	7.3	19.0	10.9	17.2
Fair	32.7	30.9	33.8	34.8	31.7	30.2	34.3
Poor	49.1	57.7	44.2	53.7	46.6	57.4	44.9
Not Sure	1.0	0.0	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.8

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q8: In general, do you support or oppose allowing young immigrants who were brought to the U.S. illegally as children to remain in the country if they meet certain requirements such as going to school or joining the military, and not having a criminal record?**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Support	25.8	23.8	27.8	24.2	27.5	33.0	22.3
Somewhat Support	22.4	21.9	22.8	21.1	23.7	20.0	23.5
Neutral	20.3	18.7	21.9	24.5	15.8	16.7	22.0
Somewhat Oppose	12.0	14.3	9.8	12.5	11.6	11.7	12.2
Strongly Oppose	17.6	19.7	15.5	16.1	19.3	16.5	18.1
Not Sure	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.8

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Support	25.8	50.9	9.8	21.6	24.7	32.2	26.7
Somewhat Support	22.4	21.4	16.8	35.3	22.9	22.9	18.1
Neutral	20.3	17.9	22.0	18.5	19.8	24.8	18.8
Somewhat Oppose	12.0	5.2	18.6	9.8	12.3	6.0	16.0
Strongly Oppose	17.6	3.2	29.9	13.5	18.5	9.4	19.3
Not Sure	1.9	1.3	2.9	1.3	1.7	4.8	1.0

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	25.8	29.8	26.8	19.9	9.9	23.2	64.1
Somewhat Support	22.4	26.9	19.0	25.9	21.5	25.8	18.4
Neutral	20.3	21.2	20.6	18.7	19.0	26.0	9.9
Somewhat Oppose	12.0	7.6	13.2	13.2	16.0	11.5	5.9
Strongly Oppose	17.6	13.8	17.6	21.0	31.2	11.1	1.4
Not Sure	1.9	0.7	2.7	1.2	2.5	2.4	0.3

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Support	25.8	19.8	29.1	25.0	26.5	19.4	29.0
Somewhat Support	22.4	22.2	22.5	22.6	22.2	20.0	24.1
Neutral	20.3	18.7	20.9	25.3	17.5	19.8	20.0
Somewhat Oppose	12.0	17.1	9.2	11.0	12.6	16.9	9.8
Strongly Oppose	17.6	20.7	16.1	14.3	19.2	23.0	14.9
Not Sure	1.9	1.4	2.2	1.9	2.0	0.9	2.1

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q9: Which comes closest to your view about undocumented immigrants who are currently living in the United States? They should be allowed to stay in the United States and to eventually apply for US citizenship. They should be allowed to remain in the United States, but not to be allowed to apply for US citizenship. They should be required to leave the US.**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Allowed To Stay / Apply For Citizenship	34.5	33.3	35.6	34.8	34.2	39.1	32.3
Allowed To Remain / Not Allowed To Apply	11.2	13.6	8.7	15.1	7.0	7.6	12.9
Required To Leave The U.S.	45.2	47.2	43.3	41.5	49.3	44.2	45.7
Not Sure	9.1	5.8	12.4	8.6	9.6	9.1	9.1

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Allowed To Stay / Apply For Citizenship	34.5	64.4	12.3	33.7	32.3	47.8	36.8
Allowed To Remain / Not Allowed To Apply	11.2	10.1	12.9	9.7	10.2	14.5	14.8
Required To Leave The U.S.	45.2	16.0	67.9	43.9	48.3	26.3	42.5
Not Sure	9.1	9.4	6.9	12.6	9.2	11.3	5.9

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Allowed To Stay / Apply For Citizenship	34.5	39.9	31.8	35.8	12.8	36.1	75.0
Allowed To Remain / Not Allowed To Apply	11.2	8.8	13.0	9.0	8.6	16.2	6.8
Required To Leave The U.S.	45.2	45.0	44.5	47.0	72.9	37.3	6.9
Not Sure	9.1	6.3	10.6	8.2	5.8	10.4	11.3

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Allowed To Stay / Apply For Citizenship	34.5	29.1	38.0	40.2	31.9	30.1	36.6
Allowed To Remain / Not Allowed To Apply	11.2	10.9	11.4	10.8	11.3	14.2	10.1
Required To Leave The U.S.	45.2	52.0	41.4	38.1	48.8	51.8	42.1
Not Sure	9.1	8.0	9.2	10.9	8.1	3.8	11.1

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q10: Do you think immigrants who are here illegally contribute positively or negatively to the US economy?**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Very Positively	8.8	10.5	7.0	8.5	9.1	13.1	6.7
Somewhat Positively	18.5	17.9	19.1	19.8	17.1	19.3	18.1
Neutral	21.7	20.5	22.9	24.6	18.6	22.9	21.1
Somewhat Negatively	21.8	21.2	22.4	20.6	23.0	20.1	22.6
Very Negatively	26.4	27.8	25.0	24.5	28.4	22.2	28.5
Not Sure	2.9	2.1	3.6	2.0	3.8	2.5	3.0

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Very Positively	8.8	21.4	1.1	6.7	7.8	11.6	13.0
Somewhat Positively	18.5	32.5	11.6	13.5	17.4	24.4	20.5
Neutral	21.7	23.1	15.8	29.7	20.4	32.9	20.0
Somewhat Negatively	21.8	14.2	22.3	27.5	21.0	16.7	32.9
Very Negatively	26.4	6.0	46.8	19.8	30.6	10.9	11.2
Not Sure	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.5	2.3

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Very Positively	8.8	11.9	8.0	7.8	2.6	8.6	22.2
Somewhat Positively	18.5	14.7	20.6	17.0	8.7	18.0	39.6
Neutral	21.7	26.8	21.2	18.5	13.4	31.8	19.1
Somewhat Negatively	21.8	23.2	20.9	22.5	25.1	20.7	14.7
Very Negatively	26.4	20.1	26.4	31.7	47.7	18.0	2.9
Not Sure	2.9	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.9	1.5

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Very Positively	8.8	6.3	10.4	8.0	9.3	7.2	9.5
Somewhat Positively	18.5	17.3	19.2	17.0	19.1	17.1	19.4
Neutral	21.7	18.8	23.2	25.9	19.8	23.1	21.3
Somewhat Negatively	21.8	20.9	22.0	25.9	19.5	19.4	22.8
Very Negatively	26.4	34.4	22.2	22.1	28.7	31.0	24.0
Not Sure	2.9	2.2	3.0	1.1	3.8	2.2	3.1

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q11: How much of a threat do you believe immigrants who are here illegally pose to public safety in the US?**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Significant Threat	25.0	26.0	24.1	21.8	28.5	21.2	26.9
Moderate Threat	32.8	38.5	27.2	37.5	27.8	33.8	32.4
Minimal Threat	30.8	24.7	36.8	28.2	33.5	31.9	30.2
No Threat	7.7	9.3	6.1	8.2	7.1	10.0	6.5
Not Sure	3.7	1.4	5.9	4.2	3.1	3.1	3.9

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Significant Threat	25.0	5.9	43.4	16.1	27.3	14.1	19.6
Moderate Threat	32.8	21.2	37.3	40.5	31.9	28.1	45.0
Minimal Threat	30.8	54.9	13.2	32.9	31.6	32.7	22.7
No Threat	7.7	13.7	3.4	8.1	6.2	14.6	11.7
Not Sure	3.7	4.3	2.7	2.4	3.1	10.4	1.0

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Significant Threat	25.0	21.3	24.5	29.5	47.6	14.0	2.0
Moderate Threat	32.8	26.4	35.8	31.9	35.7	35.8	21.0
Minimal Threat	30.8	32.2	29.8	31.7	13.0	36.1	58.1
No Threat	7.7	13.9	7.0	3.9	1.8	9.2	17.1
Not Sure	3.7	6.2	3.0	3.0	1.9	4.9	1.9

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Significant Threat	25.0	30.3	22.3	19.0	28.1	30.8	22.2
Moderate Threat	32.8	37.2	29.8	35.6	31.5	40.4	29.8
Minimal Threat	30.8	25.2	34.5	32.6	29.8	19.3	36.9
No Threat	7.7	4.8	9.5	7.2	8.0	6.2	8.0
Not Sure	3.7	2.4	4.0	5.6	2.6	3.3	3.1

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q12: Recently, Ohio Governor Mike DeWine wrote an editorial in which he argued that the rhetoric surrounding Haitian migrants in Springfield, Ohio "hurts the city and its people." Do you agree or disagree?**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Agree	37.9	36.2	39.6	31.0	45.3	43.6	35.1
Somewhat Agree	22.1	25.9	18.3	24.3	19.7	16.7	24.6
Neutral	14.5	12.1	16.9	17.7	11.0	13.7	14.8
Somewhat Disagree	10.1	11.0	9.2	10.1	10.0	9.8	10.2
Strongly Disagree	12.0	12.7	11.4	12.7	11.4	10.2	12.9
Not Sure	3.5	2.2	4.8	4.3	2.6	5.8	2.3

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Agree	37.9	47.1	31.8	38.2	39.1	36.8	29.8
Somewhat Agree	22.1	17.9	28.5	18.8	22.5	16.4	24.9
Neutral	14.5	11.6	14.2	18.7	12.7	22.2	19.3
Somewhat Disagree	10.1	7.6	10.6	9.3	11.1	4.3	8.0
Strongly Disagree	12.0	14.2	12.0	9.3	11.8	15.7	9.8
Not Sure	3.5	1.7	3.0	5.7	2.7	4.7	8.3

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Agree	37.9	38.6	37.5	38.1	33.9	33.7	55.0
Somewhat Agree	22.1	18.7	24.3	20.0	23.0	26.6	14.4
Neutral	14.5	12.4	14.1	17.1	15.9	16.4	6.6
Somewhat Disagree	10.1	9.7	10.3	9.8	10.4	8.4	9.4
Strongly Disagree	12.0	16.5	9.9	12.9	14.0	11.8	9.4
Not Sure	3.5	4.1	3.9	2.1	2.7	3.0	5.1



Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Agree	37.9	37.4	38.7	28.9	42.6	32.9	41.1
Somewhat Agree	22.1	24.8	20.5	25.5	20.4	26.2	20.6
Neutral	14.5	16.0	13.1	18.1	12.4	15.9	13.2
Somewhat Disagree	10.1	7.0	11.7	11.2	9.4	10.3	10.1
Strongly Disagree	12.0	13.0	11.7	10.5	12.9	13.2	10.8
Not Sure	3.5	1.9	4.4	5.8	2.4	1.5	4.2

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q13: Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "Mail-in voting is secure."**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Agree	22.6	20.7	24.5	13.9	32.0	26.8	20.6
Somewhat Agree	25.0	27.2	22.8	25.9	24.0	26.3	24.4
Somewhat Disagree	22.1	22.6	21.6	27.0	16.8	20.4	22.9
Strongly Disagree	24.6	26.2	23.1	26.1	23.1	21.3	26.2
Not Sure	5.6	3.3	7.9	7.1	4.0	5.3	5.8

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Agree	22.6	46.2	6.9	21.8	23.0	29.5	12.7
Somewhat Agree	25.0	22.5	24.0	31.5	22.1	33.4	38.3
Somewhat Disagree	22.1	19.1	23.8	24.4	22.4	15.2	26.8
Strongly Disagree	24.6	8.8	38.6	17.7	26.6	18.1	17.2
Not Sure	5.6	3.5	6.6	4.6	5.9	3.8	5.0

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Agree	22.6	27.3	24.0	15.6	7.0	23.3	55.8
Somewhat Agree	25.0	23.2	27.3	21.5	21.4	31.2	22.0
Somewhat Disagree	22.1	18.4	22.4	24.5	26.0	22.7	13.9
Strongly Disagree	24.6	23.9	20.7	34.0	39.0	18.6	4.6
Not Sure	5.6	7.3	5.5	4.3	6.6	4.2	3.7

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Agree	22.6	17.8	25.5	14.8	26.7	14.0	26.0
Somewhat Agree	25.0	24.4	25.6	26.4	24.2	27.5	24.5
Somewhat Disagree	22.1	22.7	21.2	26.0	20.5	24.8	20.7
Strongly Disagree	24.6	29.5	22.1	27.8	22.8	29.6	22.6
Not Sure	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.0	5.9	4.1	6.1

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q14: How confident are you that Ohio can run a fair and accurate election this year?**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Very Confident	32.5	34.1	30.8	24.0	41.6	36.7	30.4
Somewhat Confident	43.8	46.8	40.9	47.1	40.3	42.3	44.6
Not Very Confident	14.4	11.1	17.7	18.1	10.4	12.7	15.2
Not Confident At All	5.1	6.1	4.0	5.9	4.1	4.7	5.2
Not Sure	4.2	1.9	6.5	4.9	3.5	3.6	4.6

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Very Confident	32.5	54.2	19.7	29.4	31.5	40.9	30.7
Somewhat Confident	43.8	33.5	51.4	46.3	45.2	34.3	43.8
Not Very Confident	14.4	8.0	17.6	16.9	15.0	14.7	10.0
Not Confident At All	5.1	2.9	7.1	4.5	4.7	5.7	7.0
Not Sure	4.2	1.5	4.3	2.9	3.6	4.4	8.5

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Very Confident	32.5	34.2	33.9	27.7	20.0	33.9	58.9
Somewhat Confident	43.8	43.7	43.0	45.8	50.1	47.2	29.0
Not Very Confident	14.4	13.7	14.2	15.5	17.7	11.6	10.2
Not Confident At All	5.1	6.1	5.2	3.7	7.1	4.9	1.3
Not Sure	4.2	2.2	3.7	7.2	5.1	2.4	0.7

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Very Confident	32.5	28.2	35.3	25.8	35.9	27.8	34.4
Somewhat Confident	43.8	46.2	42.2	45.5	43.2	45.6	42.9
Not Very Confident	14.4	16.2	13.3	17.7	12.6	15.6	14.4
Not Confident At All	5.1	6.8	4.1	5.3	5.0	5.7	4.8
Not Sure	4.2	2.6	5.1	5.7	3.3	5.3	3.5

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q15: How familiar are you with the concept of gerrymandering, which involves drawing electoral district boundaries to give one political party an advantage?**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Very Familiar	28.8	37.1	20.6	25.5	32.4	41.0	22.9
Somewhat Familiar	38.1	40.8	35.3	36.4	39.9	40.5	36.9
Not Very Familiar	19.1	14.6	23.7	23.4	14.5	11.5	22.8
Not At All Familiar	9.3	5.4	13.2	9.6	9.0	4.3	11.7
Not Sure	4.6	2.1	7.2	5.0	4.2	2.6	5.6

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Very Familiar	28.8	33.7	25.6	29.5	28.2	25.4	36.9
Somewhat Familiar	38.1	36.7	40.6	38.0	38.7	37.9	33.9
Not Very Familiar	19.1	20.0	19.1	19.3	18.2	20.8	24.1
Not At All Familiar	9.3	7.6	10.2	8.2	10.3	9.9	1.6
Not Sure	4.6	2.0	4.6	5.0	4.6	6.0	3.4

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Very Familiar	28.8	26.8	30.2	27.5	27.7	24.2	44.7
Somewhat Familiar	38.1	35.0	41.0	34.2	43.3	36.7	31.5
Not Very Familiar	19.1	24.6	16.1	21.2	14.8	24.7	16.9
Not At All Familiar	9.3	9.5	8.0	12.1	9.8	10.2	3.5
Not Sure	4.6	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.4	4.2	3.4

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Very Familiar	28.8	28.5	29.3	21.2	32.8	23.3	32.1
Somewhat Familiar	38.1	45.7	33.8	39.0	37.5	40.8	37.2
Not Very Familiar	19.1	13.4	22.1	25.6	16.1	20.6	17.6
Not At All Familiar	9.3	8.7	9.6	9.2	9.4	10.7	8.6
Not Sure	4.6	3.7	5.2	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.5

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q16: Do you support or oppose the practice of gerrymandering?**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Support	2.8	4.3	1.4	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.6
Somewhat Support	9.2	11.2	7.3	11.9	6.4	13.9	7.0
Somewhat Oppose	20.3	21.3	19.3	21.9	18.6	18.8	21.0
Strongly Oppose	48.6	50.0	47.2	42.1	55.5	51.7	47.1
Not Sure	19.1	13.2	24.9	21.2	16.8	12.4	22.3

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Support	2.8	3.8	3.1	1.1	2.7	5.3	1.0
Somewhat Support	9.2	5.0	10.5	13.5	8.9	8.8	12.5
Somewhat Oppose	20.3	15.3	25.6	18.2	19.3	23.5	24.8
Strongly Oppose	48.6	59.1	40.9	49.2	49.4	42.4	49.1
Not Sure	19.1	16.9	19.9	18.0	19.8	20.0	12.7

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	2.8	3.2	2.3	3.5	4.3	1.1	2.8
Somewhat Support	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.5	12.1	10.1	4.1
Somewhat Oppose	20.3	22.1	20.1	19.4	25.8	20.0	12.7
Strongly Oppose	48.6	43.7	50.5	48.5	38.8	47.9	68.2
Not Sure	19.1	21.9	18.0	19.0	19.0	20.9	12.2

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Support	2.8	2.1	3.2	2.7	2.9	3.2	2.7
Somewhat Support	9.2	7.3	10.4	9.3	8.9	12.1	8.1
Somewhat Oppose	20.3	22.9	19.1	25.1	18.2	22.7	19.0
Strongly Oppose	48.6	52.1	46.7	40.2	52.8	42.3	51.9
Not Sure	19.1	15.5	20.7	22.6	17.1	19.7	18.2

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q17: Now, when it comes to your local public schools, how much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements? "Teachers do their best to teach students in an unbiased way."**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Agree	23.3	24.1	22.6	23.3	23.4	25.9	22.1
Somewhat Agree	44.5	43.5	45.5	45.6	43.2	41.4	45.9
Somewhat Disagree	18.1	18.0	18.3	17.4	18.9	19.2	17.6
Strongly Disagree	10.1	11.2	8.9	10.2	9.9	11.0	9.6
Not Sure	4.0	3.3	4.7	3.5	4.6	2.4	4.8

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Agree	23.3	35.4	15.6	22.9	24.5	27.7	10.1
Somewhat Agree	44.5	47.7	41.8	46.3	44.7	39.0	48.4
Somewhat Disagree	18.1	10.2	23.3	18.7	15.9	22.0	30.4
Strongly Disagree	10.1	2.9	15.2	9.5	11.1	3.5	9.5
Not Sure	4.0	3.7	4.0	2.6	3.8	7.8	1.5

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Agree	23.3	27.0	24.8	16.9	15.5	26.5	32.0
Somewhat Agree	44.5	42.6	42.8	49.8	38.0	46.7	53.3
Somewhat Disagree	18.1	18.2	19.2	15.7	22.6	19.0	8.0
Strongly Disagree	10.1	8.2	8.7	14.6	18.5	5.3	3.4
Not Sure	4.0	4.0	4.6	2.9	5.3	2.4	3.3

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Agree	23.3	19.6	25.8	24.6	23.0	22.7	24.0
Somewhat Agree	44.5	45.9	43.2	44.7	44.5	38.8	47.3
Somewhat Disagree	18.1	20.4	17.0	19.6	16.9	21.7	16.3
Strongly Disagree	10.1	11.9	9.1	7.6	11.2	13.0	8.8
Not Sure	4.0	2.2	4.9	3.4	4.4	3.7	3.6

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q18: Now, when it comes to your local public schools, how much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements? "The curriculum exposes students to concepts and ideas at the appropriate age or grade level."**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Agree	21.3	20.2	22.5	21.5	21.2	25.0	19.6
Somewhat Agree	39.9	42.2	37.6	40.6	39.1	39.9	39.9
Somewhat Disagree	20.5	20.4	20.7	22.0	19.0	19.7	20.9
Strongly Disagree	11.1	11.2	11.0	11.4	10.7	11.7	10.8
Not Sure	7.1	6.0	8.2	4.4	10.0	3.8	8.8

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Agree	21.3	34.5	14.1	19.8	20.2	25.8	25.2
Somewhat Agree	39.9	42.6	36.4	42.5	40.4	45.7	30.1
Somewhat Disagree	20.5	11.0	26.4	22.6	21.9	9.9	21.7
Strongly Disagree	11.1	5.2	15.6	9.5	10.2	10.7	17.9
Not Sure	7.1	6.7	7.6	5.6	7.3	7.9	5.2

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Agree	21.3	26.5	20.6	18.5	14.7	21.6	36.7
Somewhat Agree	39.9	35.3	40.9	41.6	31.8	46.1	41.8
Somewhat Disagree	20.5	21.1	19.6	22.2	26.7	19.6	10.0
Strongly Disagree	11.1	11.1	11.4	10.4	17.8	6.3	6.1
Not Sure	7.1	6.1	7.5	7.3	8.9	6.5	5.4

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Agree	21.3	17.4	23.8	23.2	20.5	21.8	21.4
Somewhat Agree	39.9	41.8	38.5	39.0	40.1	35.3	41.3
Somewhat Disagree	20.5	22.7	19.3	23.2	19.3	23.4	19.7
Strongly Disagree	11.1	12.2	10.6	10.5	11.5	13.1	9.9
Not Sure	7.1	5.9	7.8	4.0	8.7	6.3	7.7

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q19: Now, when it comes to your local public schools, how much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements? "Students should be able to lead other students in prayer on school grounds."**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Agree	33.2	34.1	32.4	26.5	40.5	31.3	34.2
Somewhat Agree	30.4	32.7	28.2	34.1	26.5	30.8	30.3
Somewhat Disagree	13.5	15.3	11.8	14.2	12.8	13.7	13.4
Strongly Disagree	14.0	11.3	16.6	16.9	10.8	15.9	13.0
Not Sure	8.8	6.6	11.1	8.2	9.5	8.3	9.1

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Agree	33.2	22.2	46.6	21.3	33.6	27.9	36.2
Somewhat Agree	30.4	24.3	30.8	39.5	31.6	23.7	29.0
Somewhat Disagree	13.5	20.2	9.0	13.1	13.4	18.6	9.2
Strongly Disagree	14.0	23.9	7.3	13.6	13.3	15.1	17.7
Not Sure	8.8	9.4	6.3	12.5	8.1	14.7	7.9

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Agree	33.2	27.0	30.2	45.5	49.4	28.1	12.7
Somewhat Agree	30.4	29.5	32.9	25.8	29.0	36.8	22.5
Somewhat Disagree	13.5	14.0	13.7	12.7	9.1	12.1	24.0
Strongly Disagree	14.0	19.6	13.6	9.9	6.7	13.9	28.7
Not Sure	8.8	9.8	9.6	6.1	5.7	9.1	12.1

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Agree	33.2	32.3	33.5	31.7	34.1	54.9	23.1
Somewhat Agree	30.4	33.6	28.8	29.5	31.0	29.9	29.8
Somewhat Disagree	13.5	12.6	14.1	14.5	13.1	7.8	16.6
Strongly Disagree	14.0	12.8	14.8	15.3	13.4	3.8	19.3
Not Sure	8.8	8.6	8.7	9.0	8.4	3.6	11.2

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$



**Q20: Now, when it comes to your local public schools, how much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements? "Coaches should be able to lead students in prayer on school grounds."**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Agree	34.4	34.3	34.4	27.4	41.8	32.6	35.2
Somewhat Agree	27.3	27.9	26.7	29.2	25.3	27.6	27.1
Somewhat Disagree	14.1	16.3	11.8	15.3	12.7	12.8	14.7
Strongly Disagree	16.7	15.2	18.3	20.3	12.8	19.0	15.6
Not Sure	7.6	6.3	8.8	7.8	7.4	7.9	7.4

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Agree	34.4	22.4	48.8	22.4	34.5	29.4	38.2
Somewhat Agree	27.3	25.6	25.5	33.6	28.0	32.0	17.0
Somewhat Disagree	14.1	19.3	8.2	18.3	14.0	17.0	11.8
Strongly Disagree	16.7	24.7	12.4	15.1	15.6	12.4	29.3
Not Sure	7.6	7.9	5.0	10.6	7.9	9.2	3.7

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Agree	34.4	27.0	31.2	47.7	51.9	28.4	12.8
Somewhat Agree	27.3	29.7	28.1	23.4	27.2	29.3	23.5
Somewhat Disagree	14.1	16.3	13.9	12.4	9.6	15.2	20.7
Strongly Disagree	16.7	19.7	19.0	9.2	7.3	18.5	32.5
Not Sure	7.6	7.3	7.8	7.2	4.0	8.6	10.5

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Agree	34.4	33.2	34.7	35.1	34.1	57.7	23.3
Somewhat Agree	27.3	28.4	26.7	25.4	28.0	23.7	28.6
Somewhat Disagree	14.1	12.7	15.1	14.2	14.1	8.0	16.8
Strongly Disagree	16.7	17.6	16.5	17.2	16.6	6.6	22.1
Not Sure	7.6	8.2	7.1	8.0	7.2	4.0	9.2

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q21: Now, when it comes to your local public schools, how much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements? "Parents should be able to have direct control over which books are in the school library."**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Agree	17.2	18.3	16.1	17.2	17.2	16.7	17.5
Somewhat Agree	26.1	31.4	20.8	25.0	27.3	18.6	29.8
Somewhat Disagree	24.6	25.3	23.9	25.9	23.1	27.1	23.4
Strongly Disagree	27.1	21.4	32.9	26.2	28.1	30.6	25.5
Not Sure	4.9	3.6	6.3	5.6	4.2	7.1	3.9

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Agree	17.2	7.8	27.3	12.1	17.6	10.8	20.7
Somewhat Agree	26.1	21.5	30.6	23.0	24.4	37.7	26.8
Somewhat Disagree	24.6	22.8	23.6	30.1	24.6	23.0	26.4
Strongly Disagree	27.1	42.9	14.3	28.8	28.6	23.3	20.1
Not Sure	4.9	5.0	4.3	5.9	4.7	5.2	6.1

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Agree	17.2	15.5	16.3	20.6	30.7	11.2	5.9
Somewhat Agree	26.1	21.1	25.4	32.1	29.7	27.5	16.5
Somewhat Disagree	24.6	30.8	22.7	23.4	21.0	27.0	26.2
Strongly Disagree	27.1	27.7	30.0	20.3	12.9	30.4	45.8
Not Sure	4.9	4.8	5.6	3.6	5.7	3.8	5.6

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Agree	17.2	15.2	18.4	15.4	18.3	23.8	14.9
Somewhat Agree	26.1	27.5	25.5	26.5	25.8	37.8	20.3
Somewhat Disagree	24.6	25.0	24.2	25.8	24.1	20.7	26.4
Strongly Disagree	27.1	27.5	26.9	25.3	28.0	14.1	32.8
Not Sure	4.9	4.7	5.2	7.1	3.8	3.5	5.7

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q22: Do you support or oppose each of the following? Giving parents the ability to stop schools from teaching topics they do not like**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Support	15.9	18.3	13.4	14.3	17.6	14.5	16.5
Somewhat Support	23.3	25.8	20.7	24.8	21.6	19.6	25.0
Somewhat Oppose	22.1	21.5	22.7	23.0	21.2	22.5	22.0
Strongly Oppose	33.4	30.7	36.2	32.6	34.3	37.9	31.3
Not Sure	5.3	3.7	6.9	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.2

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Support	15.9	4.6	27.1	12.1	16.6	9.7	16.5
Somewhat Support	23.3	14.5	29.4	23.1	20.5	29.9	37.0
Somewhat Oppose	22.1	21.7	19.0	28.8	22.2	20.7	23.1
Strongly Oppose	33.4	52.6	20.1	31.8	35.7	29.5	20.9
Not Sure	5.3	6.7	4.4	4.3	5.0	10.3	2.4

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	15.9	14.4	15.0	19.0	30.7	9.2	3.5
Somewhat Support	23.3	19.4	24.2	24.5	30.2	21.7	11.1
Somewhat Oppose	22.1	20.7	21.4	24.9	17.8	27.8	20.0
Strongly Oppose	33.4	40.7	34.4	25.0	16.1	36.7	58.6
Not Sure	5.3	4.8	4.9	6.5	5.2	4.6	6.8

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Support	15.9	14.6	16.8	12.9	17.5	26.6	11.1
Somewhat Support	23.3	23.8	22.8	29.5	20.1	29.1	20.2
Somewhat Oppose	22.1	24.8	20.5	20.8	22.7	18.1	23.8
Strongly Oppose	33.4	31.8	34.6	31.3	34.6	20.8	39.8
Not Sure	5.3	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.0	5.3	5.0

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q23: Do you support or oppose each of the following? Teaching students in 6th through 12th grades about sexual orientation**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Support	24.5	23.1	25.9	25.7	23.3	28.9	22.4
Somewhat Support	36.4	40.7	32.1	39.4	33.2	33.2	37.9
Somewhat Oppose	14.9	13.9	15.8	12.9	17.1	15.1	14.8
Strongly Oppose	19.0	18.1	19.9	16.5	21.6	16.6	20.1
Not Sure	5.2	4.1	6.2	5.5	4.9	6.2	4.7

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Support	24.5	43.1	12.5	21.7	22.8	24.7	37.3
Somewhat Support	36.4	37.5	35.7	39.5	37.6	33.5	30.6
Somewhat Oppose	14.9	7.1	18.2	17.6	15.0	12.6	16.4
Strongly Oppose	19.0	6.1	29.4	15.9	19.7	21.9	10.8
Not Sure	5.2	6.2	4.2	5.3	4.9	7.3	4.9

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	24.5	30.8	24.0	20.3	14.9	24.5	45.5
Somewhat Support	36.4	34.5	37.5	35.6	29.9	40.5	41.6
Somewhat Oppose	14.9	12.3	15.0	16.8	18.0	15.9	2.7
Strongly Oppose	19.0	16.8	18.3	22.3	32.8	12.6	5.2
Not Sure	5.2	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.3	6.4	4.9

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Support	24.5	18.3	28.4	26.6	23.6	21.9	26.2
Somewhat Support	36.4	40.7	33.8	40.6	34.5	30.5	37.7
Somewhat Oppose	14.9	12.9	16.3	13.8	15.5	15.7	15.0
Strongly Oppose	19.0	22.8	16.7	15.0	20.9	29.1	14.7
Not Sure	5.2	5.4	4.7	4.0	5.6	2.7	6.5

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q24: Do you support or oppose each of the following? Teaching students in 6th through 12th grades about gender identity**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Support	19.3	20.5	18.2	23.4	15.0	23.0	17.6
Somewhat Support	23.9	23.4	24.3	22.4	25.5	20.9	25.3
Somewhat Oppose	16.4	18.3	14.5	16.1	16.7	16.6	16.3
Strongly Oppose	33.4	32.0	34.8	32.1	34.7	32.2	34.0
Not Sure	7.0	5.8	8.2	6.0	8.1	7.3	6.8

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Support	19.3	39.1	10.0	11.2	18.2	15.8	31.5
Somewhat Support	23.9	33.8	15.1	29.1	23.5	34.8	15.4
Somewhat Oppose	16.4	10.2	17.8	20.1	16.8	13.9	15.8
Strongly Oppose	33.4	9.9	51.7	30.6	35.0	27.6	27.2
Not Sure	7.0	7.0	5.4	9.1	6.5	7.9	10.1

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	19.3	26.6	18.7	14.4	8.3	19.4	44.8
Somewhat Support	23.9	24.9	24.5	21.6	13.1	28.6	35.9
Somewhat Oppose	16.4	13.7	15.7	20.2	16.4	19.3	5.3
Strongly Oppose	33.4	27.7	33.7	37.6	56.5	23.9	8.6
Not Sure	7.0	7.1	7.4	6.1	5.7	8.7	5.3

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Support	19.3	13.9	22.9	23.6	17.3	19.4	19.4
Somewhat Support	23.9	23.6	24.0	23.0	24.3	14.4	27.8
Somewhat Oppose	16.4	16.9	16.3	16.0	16.8	14.9	17.6
Strongly Oppose	33.4	39.3	29.6	31.3	34.2	45.3	28.3
Not Sure	7.0	6.3	7.2	6.0	7.4	6.1	7.0

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only): ±4%

**Q25: Do you support or oppose each of the following? Teaching about the history of race and racism in the US**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Support	49.4	46.0	52.9	53.1	45.5	49.8	49.3
Somewhat Support	34.9	38.4	31.4	31.8	38.3	35.6	34.6
Somewhat Oppose	7.6	8.2	7.0	6.6	8.7	5.9	8.4
Strongly Oppose	4.9	5.8	3.9	4.0	5.8	6.0	4.3
Not Sure	3.2	1.5	4.9	4.5	1.7	2.7	3.4

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Support	49.4	72.0	33.3	47.9	48.1	64.2	44.3
Somewhat Support	34.9	21.7	44.3	36.1	36.3	22.8	37.3
Somewhat Oppose	7.6	4.0	11.8	5.4	7.6	5.9	9.5
Strongly Oppose	4.9	1.0	7.7	4.8	5.3	3.9	2.3
Not Sure	3.2	1.2	2.9	5.8	2.7	3.2	6.5

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	49.4	61.9	44.5	49.6	28.0	55.8	76.2
Somewhat Support	34.9	25.3	38.8	34.7	44.9	34.9	17.3
Somewhat Oppose	7.6	6.0	8.0	8.0	13.8	4.1	2.8
Strongly Oppose	4.9	5.9	4.3	5.2	9.9	2.7	0.3
Not Sure	3.2	0.9	4.4	2.5	3.4	2.5	3.5

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Support	49.4	47.7	50.4	52.7	48.0	43.9	52.0
Somewhat Support	34.9	36.3	34.2	31.5	36.8	37.4	33.6
Somewhat Oppose	7.6	8.0	7.3	4.9	8.6	10.1	6.8
Strongly Oppose	4.9	5.8	4.4	5.2	4.7	7.6	3.7
Not Sure	3.2	2.3	3.8	5.7	1.9	0.9	3.9

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q26: When it comes to student loan debt, which of the following is closest to your opinion, even if none is exactly right? The federal government should... Forgive all student loan debt for all Americans? Forgive all student loan debt for lower-income Americans? Forgive some student loan debt for all Americans? Forgive some student loan debt for lower-income Americans? Not forgive student loan debt at all?**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Forgive All For All	19.3	17.8	20.9	25.1	13.1	16.3	20.8
Forgive All For Lower-income	20.8	22.3	19.2	27.6	13.4	17.0	22.6
Forgive Some For All	13.6	13.1	14.1	12.3	15.0	15.1	12.9
Forgive Some For Lower-income	12.2	11.7	12.8	10.7	13.9	11.9	12.4
Not Forgive At All	29.2	32.1	26.4	18.3	41.0	36.6	25.7
Not Sure	4.9	3.1	6.6	6.0	3.6	3.2	5.6

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Forgive All For All	19.3	26.3	14.0	17.2	16.4	40.0	19.4
Forgive All For Lower-income	20.8	25.0	17.7	19.1	18.3	23.8	35.6
Forgive Some For All	13.6	21.0	9.2	13.4	14.2	19.3	3.4
Forgive Some For Lower-income	12.2	13.7	11.8	12.3	13.0	8.4	10.4
Not Forgive At All	29.2	9.8	42.8	31.7	33.1	3.3	27.7
Not Sure	4.9	4.2	4.5	6.2	5.0	5.2	3.5

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Forgive All For All	19.3	28.4	17.8	14.8	11.8	20.4	26.0
Forgive All For Lower-income	20.8	23.8	18.2	23.9	14.6	22.3	28.6
Forgive Some For All	13.6	16.7	12.3	13.8	7.5	17.4	20.2
Forgive Some For Lower-income	12.2	10.4	14.4	8.9	9.6	14.8	13.0
Not Forgive At All	29.2	14.6	32.4	34.9	51.5	20.7	7.9
Not Sure	4.9	6.1	4.8	3.8	5.0	4.4	4.4

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Forgive All For All	19.3	14.8	21.5	25.8	16.0	15.9	20.5
Forgive All For Lower-income	20.8	21.2	20.8	27.4	17.7	22.2	19.8
Forgive Some For All	13.6	15.3	12.5	14.8	13.2	12.5	14.1
Forgive Some For Lower-income	12.2	12.2	12.5	11.5	12.7	15.4	10.7
Not Forgive At All	29.2	31.0	28.4	14.5	36.2	32.1	28.6
Not Sure	4.9	5.4	4.4	6.0	4.2	2.0	6.2

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$



**Q27: Do you support or oppose laws or policies that do each of the following? Allowing medical professionals to provide someone younger than 18 with medical care for a gender transition**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Support	7.0	6.9	7.0	10.0	3.7	8.8	6.1
Somewhat Support	12.4	12.0	12.7	13.0	11.8	15.4	10.9
Somewhat Oppose	13.8	15.4	12.2	15.0	12.6	12.7	14.4
Strongly Oppose	58.8	58.2	59.4	53.4	64.6	55.1	60.6
Not Sure	8.0	7.4	8.6	8.6	7.3	8.0	8.0

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Support	7.0	15.9	2.4	3.9	7.5	7.5	2.9
Somewhat Support	12.4	18.4	6.9	15.5	11.3	17.4	15.4
Somewhat Oppose	13.8	18.4	8.8	17.8	12.4	21.2	16.7
Strongly Oppose	58.8	33.4	77.0	56.9	61.0	44.2	57.7
Not Sure	8.0	14.0	4.9	5.9	7.9	9.8	7.3

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	7.0	10.8	6.6	4.5	3.0	5.4	19.1
Somewhat Support	12.4	15.6	13.6	6.9	4.8	16.3	19.6
Somewhat Oppose	13.8	12.4	14.0	14.6	7.1	18.3	18.6
Strongly Oppose	58.8	56.3	55.4	68.6	80.9	53.1	26.4
Not Sure	8.0	4.9	10.3	5.4	4.2	7.0	16.3

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Support	7.0	3.4	9.2	9.7	5.7	5.1	8.3
Somewhat Support	12.4	10.5	13.6	15.5	11.1	10.3	13.4
Somewhat Oppose	13.8	14.7	13.4	13.0	14.1	12.7	14.5
Strongly Oppose	58.8	64.9	55.2	54.1	61.1	68.0	54.3
Not Sure	8.0	6.5	8.5	7.7	8.0	4.0	9.4

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q28: Do you support or oppose laws or policies that do each of the following? Allowing transgender athletes to play on the team that matches their gender identity**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Support	6.8	5.1	8.5	9.6	3.7	8.4	6.0
Somewhat Support	14.2	14.4	14.1	17.4	10.9	17.2	12.8
Somewhat Oppose	13.7	14.9	12.6	12.1	15.5	11.3	14.9
Strongly Oppose	59.7	61.6	57.8	56.3	63.3	56.1	61.4
Not Sure	5.6	4.0	7.1	4.6	6.5	7.1	4.8

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Support	6.8	10.6	3.5	7.0	6.6	8.1	6.9
Somewhat Support	14.2	26.1	8.7	9.0	13.5	16.6	17.0
Somewhat Oppose	13.7	15.1	8.5	20.7	13.0	15.2	17.8
Strongly Oppose	59.7	37.0	77.7	58.4	61.7	50.6	54.1
Not Sure	5.6	11.2	1.6	5.0	5.2	9.5	4.1

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	6.8	10.3	6.7	3.9	2.3	6.9	15.1
Somewhat Support	14.2	15.8	15.0	11.1	6.1	15.7	27.1
Somewhat Oppose	13.7	12.2	14.6	13.1	5.6	18.5	17.5
Strongly Oppose	59.7	55.4	58.1	66.9	84.3	53.6	27.7
Not Sure	5.6	6.3	5.6	4.9	1.7	5.4	12.6

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Support	6.8	3.0	9.0	9.5	5.5	5.1	7.9
Somewhat Support	14.2	11.5	16.0	15.0	13.9	15.1	13.4
Somewhat Oppose	13.7	10.4	15.7	15.0	13.3	10.8	15.5
Strongly Oppose	59.7	70.8	53.1	56.5	61.1	66.7	56.3
Not Sure	5.6	4.2	6.2	4.2	6.1	2.3	6.8

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q29: Do you support or oppose laws or policies that do each of the following? Allowing transgender individuals to use public bathrooms that match their gender identity**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Support	11.4	8.5	14.4	14.4	8.3	16.1	9.2
Somewhat Support	15.0	14.3	15.7	16.8	13.1	15.5	14.7
Somewhat Oppose	12.0	12.6	11.5	12.1	12.0	13.7	11.2
Strongly Oppose	54.3	59.1	49.6	50.2	58.7	45.9	58.4
Not Sure	7.2	5.5	8.9	6.6	7.9	8.8	6.5

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Support	11.4	22.7	4.1	9.1	11.0	15.6	10.4
Somewhat Support	15.0	24.8	8.6	13.9	14.5	12.0	22.0
Somewhat Oppose	12.0	9.9	11.1	18.1	11.7	11.7	15.0
Strongly Oppose	54.3	32.1	72.9	50.4	55.6	48.6	50.4
Not Sure	7.2	10.4	3.2	8.6	7.2	12.0	2.3

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	11.4	18.7	10.0	8.4	3.3	10.1	30.6
Somewhat Support	15.0	10.9	19.4	8.7	3.6	19.8	26.5
Somewhat Oppose	12.0	12.6	13.3	8.7	8.7	15.1	13.3
Strongly Oppose	54.3	51.3	50.4	65.6	82.2	45.3	20.1
Not Sure	7.2	6.5	6.8	8.7	2.2	9.7	9.4

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Support	11.4	5.1	15.3	12.9	10.9	6.4	14.3
Somewhat Support	15.0	15.9	14.6	13.3	16.0	14.1	16.1
Somewhat Oppose	12.0	9.1	14.0	15.0	10.5	6.6	13.8
Strongly Oppose	54.3	64.0	48.7	53.9	54.7	68.4	47.9
Not Sure	7.2	6.0	7.4	5.0	7.9	4.6	7.9

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q30: Do you support or oppose laws or policies that do each of the following? Require public schools to notify parents if it is discovered that a student identifies with a gender that does not align with their biological sex**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Support	30.8	34.7	27.0	30.0	31.7	28.4	32.0
Somewhat Support	25.5	28.1	22.9	25.0	26.0	23.4	26.5
Somewhat Oppose	13.9	12.8	15.0	14.5	13.3	14.8	13.4
Strongly Oppose	18.0	14.4	21.7	19.1	16.9	17.7	18.2
Not Sure	11.8	10.0	13.5	11.4	12.1	15.8	9.8

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Support	30.8	19.4	42.4	28.0	31.3	33.7	24.2
Somewhat Support	25.5	22.4	24.1	32.4	23.0	21.8	47.8
Somewhat Oppose	13.9	16.7	11.2	15.1	13.9	20.3	7.1
Strongly Oppose	18.0	30.0	11.1	13.0	18.7	16.2	15.0
Not Sure	11.8	11.6	11.1	11.5	13.1	8.0	5.9

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	30.8	22.5	31.1	37.5	47.1	23.7	17.7
Somewhat Support	25.5	31.0	24.5	23.0	23.0	30.7	21.4
Somewhat Oppose	13.9	17.3	12.3	14.5	10.4	16.4	16.9
Strongly Oppose	18.0	21.1	18.2	14.9	9.7	16.5	33.6
Not Sure	11.8	8.0	13.9	10.1	9.8	12.6	10.4

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Support	30.8	33.6	29.0	30.9	30.8	39.9	26.7
Somewhat Support	25.5	25.4	26.1	27.8	24.6	30.1	23.7
Somewhat Oppose	13.9	14.3	13.7	15.1	13.4	12.0	14.1
Strongly Oppose	18.0	17.6	18.4	18.6	17.4	12.0	21.2
Not Sure	11.8	9.2	12.8	7.7	13.7	6.0	14.3

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q31: Which of these statements comes most close to your own opinion on abortion? It should always be legally permitted; it should be legally permitted with some limitations; it should be illegal except for cases of rape, incest, or to save the mother's life; it should be illegal except to save the mother's life; it should always be illegal.**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Always Legally Permitted	23.0	18.0	28.0	24.9	21.0	27.7	20.8
Permitted With Limitations	32.5	32.0	33.1	30.5	34.7	30.5	33.5
Illegal Except Cases Of Rape / Save Life	30.0	34.3	25.8	29.7	30.4	30.8	29.7
Illegal Except To Save Life	7.1	7.7	6.5	7.6	6.5	4.7	8.2
Always Illegal	5.4	6.4	4.4	4.5	6.4	5.7	5.3
Not Sure	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.8	0.9	0.6	2.5

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Always Legally Permitted	23.0	42.0	10.5	20.1	20.9	35.3	26.3
Permitted With Limitations	32.5	39.4	22.7	43.0	31.2	36.7	37.9
Illegal Except Cases Of Rape / Save Life	30.0	13.9	45.3	24.2	32.9	18.3	21.0
Illegal Except To Save Life	7.1	1.4	11.3	7.5	7.7	5.5	4.2
Always Illegal	5.4	2.0	7.9	3.2	5.1	3.1	10.0
Not Sure	1.9	1.3	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.0	0.7

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Always Legally Permitted	23.0	35.2	22.4	14.0	8.0	26.3	45.8
Permitted With Limitations	32.5	28.2	37.3	25.7	21.5	38.9	41.9
Illegal Except Cases Of Rape / Save Life	30.0	24.6	28.0	39.1	47.1	24.7	9.5
Illegal Except To Save Life	7.1	4.8	6.2	11.1	13.1	5.3	0.3
Always Illegal	5.4	5.5	4.5	7.5	8.6	3.1	0.6
Not Sure	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.6	1.7	1.7	2.0

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Always Legally Permitted	23.0	16.1	26.6	25.5	21.9	13.1	27.8
Permitted With Limitations	32.5	37.0	30.4	27.4	34.8	25.0	36.0
Illegal Except Cases Of Rape / Save Life	30.0	33.7	27.7	31.7	29.2	36.5	26.6
Illegal Except To Save Life	7.1	6.8	7.4	7.1	7.2	12.4	5.0
Always Illegal	5.4	4.7	5.9	5.4	5.5	11.2	2.8
Not Sure	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.9	1.4	1.8	1.8

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q32: Do you support or oppose each of the following? Allowing legal gun owners age 21 or older to carry a concealed handgun without a permit**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Support	21.8	29.5	14.1	28.0	15.0	18.5	23.4
Somewhat Support	16.7	20.9	12.4	19.6	13.6	12.3	18.8
Somewhat Oppose	16.5	18.1	14.9	15.4	17.7	15.0	17.2
Strongly Oppose	41.0	29.0	52.9	32.7	49.8	51.6	35.8
Not Sure	4.1	2.5	5.7	4.4	3.8	2.6	4.8

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Support	21.8	8.7	33.1	20.5	22.8	18.6	17.7
Somewhat Support	16.7	10.1	21.0	17.2	15.7	19.7	21.0
Somewhat Oppose	16.5	17.7	14.5	17.2	16.3	15.1	19.2
Strongly Oppose	41.0	62.0	25.0	41.8	41.3	39.7	39.8
Not Sure	4.1	1.6	6.4	3.3	4.0	6.8	2.3

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	21.8	25.2	20.3	22.2	30.7	20.0	8.4
Somewhat Support	16.7	16.3	18.0	14.0	18.1	19.7	7.8
Somewhat Oppose	16.5	12.1	15.0	23.7	13.4	18.3	16.8
Strongly Oppose	41.0	43.3	42.3	36.0	30.7	39.2	65.9
Not Sure	4.1	3.2	4.4	4.1	7.0	2.9	1.1

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Support	21.8	32.9	15.4	26.5	19.6	25.5	19.8
Somewhat Support	16.7	20.1	14.8	17.2	16.4	19.9	15.8
Somewhat Oppose	16.5	17.0	16.1	15.1	17.1	16.7	16.2
Strongly Oppose	41.0	25.6	49.7	37.8	42.6	34.3	44.4
Not Sure	4.1	4.4	4.0	3.5	4.3	3.7	3.8

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q33: Do you support or oppose each of the following? Raising the minimum age to buy an AR-15-style semi-automatic rifle from 18 to 21**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Support	54.4	51.3	57.5	47.2	62.1	59.4	52.0
Somewhat Support	20.7	23.8	17.7	25.5	15.6	18.7	21.7
Somewhat Oppose	5.8	6.6	4.9	7.7	3.7	4.7	6.3
Strongly Oppose	14.9	15.7	14.1	15.2	14.7	14.2	15.3
Not Sure	4.2	2.5	5.8	4.4	3.9	3.0	4.8

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Support	54.4	64.4	43.5	62.6	55.4	49.4	52.3
Somewhat Support	20.7	12.1	26.8	20.3	19.5	16.7	34.1
Somewhat Oppose	5.8	3.3	7.6	5.7	6.1	7.8	1.2
Strongly Oppose	14.9	16.0	17.4	9.5	16.1	14.4	7.2
Not Sure	4.2	4.2	4.6	1.9	3.0	11.8	5.2

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	54.4	54.6	56.5	49.7	45.5	54.2	71.7
Somewhat Support	20.7	18.3	20.5	23.4	25.1	21.5	10.1
Somewhat Oppose	5.8	5.1	5.9	6.0	7.3	5.2	4.0
Strongly Oppose	14.9	14.6	13.4	18.6	16.5	15.1	12.8
Not Sure	4.2	7.4	3.8	2.3	5.7	3.9	1.4

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Support	54.4	50.7	56.7	50.1	56.7	42.3	59.6
Somewhat Support	20.7	22.6	19.6	21.5	20.3	28.1	18.1
Somewhat Oppose	5.8	8.3	4.4	6.9	5.3	4.3	6.4
Strongly Oppose	14.9	15.3	14.5	17.3	13.7	21.7	11.5
Not Sure	4.2	3.1	4.8	4.2	4.0	3.6	4.4

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$



**Q34: Do you support or oppose each of the following? Banning the sale of AR-15-style semi-automatic rifles**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Support	41.6	32.7	50.4	31.0	53.0	49.4	37.8
Somewhat Support	13.8	10.6	17.0	16.0	11.5	13.0	14.2
Somewhat Oppose	13.8	16.1	11.5	15.8	11.6	14.4	13.5
Strongly Oppose	26.0	38.1	14.0	30.6	21.1	20.1	28.9
Not Sure	4.8	2.4	7.1	6.6	2.8	3.1	5.6

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Support	41.6	69.0	24.9	37.8	41.0	48.2	39.2
Somewhat Support	13.8	11.2	14.2	17.5	15.1	9.6	8.3
Somewhat Oppose	13.8	8.1	16.9	14.5	12.8	19.7	14.9
Strongly Oppose	26.0	9.6	38.7	24.6	26.4	17.1	33.0
Not Sure	4.8	2.2	5.4	5.6	4.7	5.4	4.8

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	41.6	42.4	44.4	34.8	23.6	44.9	74.1
Somewhat Support	13.8	15.8	12.8	14.4	15.3	13.4	12.1
Somewhat Oppose	13.8	13.0	14.6	12.7	16.7	14.9	5.1
Strongly Oppose	26.0	25.4	23.2	32.9	37.7	23.9	6.4
Not Sure	4.8	3.5	5.0	5.2	6.8	2.9	2.3

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Support	41.6	24.8	51.3	35.4	44.4	36.2	44.3
Somewhat Support	13.8	14.2	13.7	16.9	12.2	13.0	13.7
Somewhat Oppose	13.8	17.6	11.7	12.6	14.3	13.3	13.8
Strongly Oppose	26.0	39.9	18.1	29.5	24.7	33.4	23.2
Not Sure	4.8	3.5	5.3	5.5	4.4	4.1	5.0

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q35: Do you support or oppose each of the following? Expanding background checks for gun purchasers aged 18 to 21**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Support	68.7	63.5	74.0	64.6	73.2	72.1	67.1
Somewhat Support	16.9	19.6	14.2	17.9	15.9	15.5	17.6
Somewhat Oppose	6.0	7.8	4.3	6.5	5.5	3.8	7.1
Strongly Oppose	6.4	7.3	5.5	8.2	4.4	7.7	5.8
Not Sure	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.8	1.0	0.9	2.4

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Support	68.7	88.2	57.3	66.2	69.6	69.4	61.4
Somewhat Support	16.9	6.5	23.6	19.1	17.4	15.5	14.9
Somewhat Oppose	6.0	2.6	7.4	5.3	5.3	7.0	10.9
Strongly Oppose	6.4	2.4	8.8	7.7	6.1	5.3	10.2
Not Sure	1.9	0.4	2.9	1.6	1.7	2.8	2.7

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	68.7	67.5	70.4	66.0	53.2	75.2	88.3
Somewhat Support	16.9	19.4	16.0	16.8	26.5	13.0	5.8
Somewhat Oppose	6.0	4.2	5.3	9.4	7.7	6.0	1.0
Strongly Oppose	6.4	8.4	5.6	6.3	9.4	4.4	4.8
Not Sure	1.9	0.5	2.6	1.5	3.1	1.4	0.0

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Support	68.7	61.9	72.8	64.2	70.7	61.9	71.4
Somewhat Support	16.9	22.0	14.2	15.5	17.6	19.2	16.5
Somewhat Oppose	6.0	7.5	4.9	9.1	4.6	9.2	4.6
Strongly Oppose	6.4	5.7	6.8	8.5	5.5	8.1	5.7
Not Sure	1.9	2.9	1.3	2.7	1.6	1.6	1.9

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only): ±4%

**Q36: Do you support or oppose each of the following? Limiting magazine capacity**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Support	44.4	37.5	51.2	34.0	55.5	52.1	40.6
Somewhat Support	17.2	18.1	16.3	20.6	13.6	18.0	16.9
Somewhat Oppose	13.6	17.0	10.3	17.4	9.6	10.8	15.0
Strongly Oppose	15.4	22.2	8.7	18.5	12.1	12.3	16.9
Not Sure	9.3	5.1	13.5	9.5	9.1	6.8	10.5

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Support	44.4	67.2	27.2	48.4	44.6	47.6	39.3
Somewhat Support	17.2	12.1	19.3	20.1	18.1	13.9	14.1
Somewhat Oppose	13.6	8.1	18.2	10.4	12.1	12.1	26.6
Strongly Oppose	15.4	5.2	25.4	12.8	15.9	13.5	14.0
Not Sure	9.3	7.4	9.8	8.3	9.3	13.0	6.0

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	44.4	44.9	48.2	35.4	26.9	50.0	71.6
Somewhat Support	17.2	18.4	15.7	19.6	19.8	16.2	13.2
Somewhat Oppose	13.6	11.0	13.3	16.8	15.1	14.7	4.5
Strongly Oppose	15.4	16.6	14.2	17.0	25.2	12.6	4.3
Not Sure	9.3	9.1	8.6	11.3	13.1	6.6	6.4

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Support	44.4	31.1	52.2	36.4	48.0	35.6	48.6
Somewhat Support	17.2	19.3	16.3	18.9	16.4	16.0	18.3
Somewhat Oppose	13.6	18.2	11.1	15.7	12.7	18.6	11.9
Strongly Oppose	15.4	22.2	11.2	17.5	14.6	20.8	12.8
Not Sure	9.3	9.1	9.2	11.5	8.3	8.9	8.4

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q37: Do you support or oppose each of the following? Red flag laws that allow law enforcement officers to temporarily remove guns from owners that courts say pose a danger to themselves or others**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Support	52.6	46.1	59.1	45.5	60.3	61.9	48.1
Somewhat Support	20.8	22.8	18.9	21.3	20.3	16.9	22.8
Somewhat Oppose	10.8	12.6	8.9	13.0	8.4	10.7	10.8
Strongly Oppose	9.8	14.6	5.0	12.9	6.4	7.1	11.1
Not Sure	6.0	3.9	8.1	7.3	4.5	3.4	7.2

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Support	52.6	73.5	38.1	52.9	53.8	56.7	39.8
Somewhat Support	20.8	11.6	27.5	21.6	21.7	18.9	16.3
Somewhat Oppose	10.8	5.7	12.6	12.0	8.7	8.0	28.9
Strongly Oppose	9.8	4.2	15.5	7.9	10.4	6.6	8.7
Not Sure	6.0	5.0	6.3	5.6	5.4	9.7	6.2

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	52.6	55.6	53.5	48.0	39.3	54.5	77.8
Somewhat Support	20.8	19.4	20.3	23.4	28.5	20.5	10.0
Somewhat Oppose	10.8	7.7	11.6	11.5	10.4	11.4	6.6
Strongly Oppose	9.8	12.3	8.7	10.0	14.5	8.3	2.9
Not Sure	6.0	5.1	5.9	7.1	7.2	5.3	2.6

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Support	52.6	41.7	59.1	44.8	56.4	45.4	55.4
Somewhat Support	20.8	25.7	18.3	26.0	18.3	22.3	20.6
Somewhat Oppose	10.8	15.5	8.2	9.3	11.4	15.2	9.1
Strongly Oppose	9.8	10.6	8.9	13.1	8.3	14.0	7.9
Not Sure	6.0	6.5	5.5	6.8	5.7	3.1	7.0

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q38: Do you support or oppose each of the following? Allowing teachers to carry guns in schools**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Support	23.5	30.0	17.0	23.2	23.8	15.9	27.2
Somewhat Support	30.4	29.0	31.8	32.1	28.5	33.6	28.9
Somewhat Oppose	15.6	16.5	14.7	13.2	18.1	15.8	15.5
Strongly Oppose	21.2	18.6	23.8	21.9	20.5	26.3	18.8
Not Sure	9.3	6.0	12.7	9.6	9.1	8.5	9.7

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Support	23.5	13.2	34.7	18.4	26.1	12.3	16.0
Somewhat Support	30.4	22.9	34.3	33.8	32.4	23.0	23.6
Somewhat Oppose	15.6	19.8	10.9	17.3	15.1	15.8	18.8
Strongly Oppose	21.2	35.3	11.1	21.1	17.2	36.7	34.7
Not Sure	9.3	8.8	9.1	9.4	9.2	12.3	7.0

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	23.5	24.1	20.3	30.1	33.4	21.0	9.0
Somewhat Support	30.4	24.8	30.9	34.0	37.2	29.9	21.3
Somewhat Oppose	15.6	13.2	16.6	15.2	9.4	17.2	23.1
Strongly Oppose	21.2	30.4	19.7	16.7	9.5	23.6	39.7
Not Sure	9.3	7.5	12.5	4.0	10.5	8.2	6.9

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Support	23.5	32.1	18.3	23.8	23.2	29.5	20.5
Somewhat Support	30.4	33.0	29.2	28.9	31.2	30.4	30.4
Somewhat Oppose	15.6	12.2	17.7	16.4	15.3	13.7	16.5
Strongly Oppose	21.2	16.4	24.3	21.4	21.2	19.4	22.0
Not Sure	9.3	6.2	10.6	9.4	9.2	6.9	10.6

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q39: Do you support or oppose each of the following? Having armed police officers in schools**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Support	50.2	53.9	46.5	55.0	45.1	43.1	53.7
Somewhat Support	32.7	32.7	32.6	26.0	39.9	32.9	32.6
Somewhat Oppose	7.0	6.0	8.1	6.8	7.3	10.0	5.6
Strongly Oppose	5.5	5.2	5.9	7.3	3.6	8.0	4.3
Not Sure	4.5	2.2	6.8	5.0	4.0	6.0	3.8

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Support	50.2	38.8	62.5	41.7	51.0	43.8	51.5
Somewhat Support	32.7	33.4	29.6	38.7	32.3	31.4	36.8
Somewhat Oppose	7.0	10.4	3.7	8.7	7.8	5.2	3.0
Strongly Oppose	5.5	11.7	1.4	5.0	5.3	9.7	2.7
Not Sure	4.5	5.8	2.8	5.9	3.6	9.9	5.9

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	50.2	49.3	48.5	54.9	59.3	49.0	33.4
Somewhat Support	32.7	32.5	34.6	28.6	32.6	32.1	35.8
Somewhat Oppose	7.0	6.0	8.0	5.8	2.9	7.4	14.0
Strongly Oppose	5.5	6.3	5.4	5.2	1.9	6.8	10.6
Not Sure	4.5	5.9	3.6	5.5	3.3	4.6	6.3

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Support	50.2	58.4	45.2	54.0	48.4	60.4	45.1
Somewhat Support	32.7	27.6	35.7	28.8	34.7	28.7	35.0
Somewhat Oppose	7.0	4.6	8.6	5.2	8.0	5.3	8.2
Strongly Oppose	5.5	3.6	6.7	6.9	4.7	3.0	6.4
Not Sure	4.5	5.8	3.8	5.2	4.2	2.5	5.4

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q40: How much do you think human activity, such as the burning of fossil fuels, contributes to global climate change? Or, do you believe the climate is not changing?**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
A Great Deal	37.9	36.2	39.6	39.1	36.6	40.9	36.4
Some	24.9	26.5	23.3	26.2	23.5	22.6	26.0
Not Too Much	17.0	18.2	15.7	18.1	15.7	21.4	14.8
Not At All	7.1	8.7	5.6	6.5	7.9	5.6	7.9
Not Changing	7.3	8.5	6.2	5.1	9.7	7.0	7.5
Not Sure	5.7	1.9	9.6	5.0	6.6	2.5	7.3

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
A Great Deal	37.9	58.3	20.3	40.0	36.6	41.3	43.7
Some	24.9	24.7	24.5	28.3	25.3	20.7	26.2
Not Too Much	17.0	6.5	22.9	22.7	18.1	13.4	12.2
Not At All	7.1	4.4	10.9	3.4	6.6	11.2	6.7
Not Changing	7.3	1.5	14.2	2.3	7.8	6.1	5.0
Not Sure	5.7	4.5	7.2	3.2	5.5	7.4	6.1

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
A Great Deal	37.9	46.6	34.6	37.8	17.6	39.1	71.4
Some	24.9	22.2	27.3	22.0	22.9	30.5	18.3
Not Too Much	17.0	12.8	16.9	20.7	25.1	16.3	5.3
Not At All	7.1	7.2	6.6	8.2	11.0	5.7	1.5
Not Changing	7.3	3.7	8.8	7.3	16.1	2.6	1.0
Not Sure	5.7	7.5	5.8	4.0	7.3	5.8	2.5

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
A Great Deal	37.9	31.5	41.7	43.6	35.2	31.1	40.9
Some	24.9	28.2	22.9	24.8	24.7	25.2	24.8
Not Too Much	17.0	20.9	15.0	16.4	17.4	20.4	15.7
Not At All	7.1	8.1	6.3	6.4	7.4	7.7	6.9
Not Changing	7.3	7.3	7.4	3.5	9.3	11.0	5.7
Not Sure	5.7	4.0	6.7	5.2	6.0	4.6	6.0

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

**Q41: Do you support or oppose hydraulic fracturing or "fracking" as a means of increasing the production of natural gas and oil in Ohio?**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Support	21.8	29.0	14.6	17.1	26.8	25.6	19.9
Somewhat Support	31.0	37.2	24.8	32.4	29.4	29.5	31.7
Somewhat Oppose	16.8	15.5	18.1	17.3	16.3	16.1	17.2
Strongly Oppose	11.6	8.7	14.5	11.0	12.3	13.4	10.7
Not Sure	18.8	9.6	28.0	22.2	15.2	15.4	20.4

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Support	21.8	8.1	34.1	18.2	24.0	10.6	16.8
Somewhat Support	31.0	31.4	33.9	26.8	30.7	30.1	34.0
Somewhat Oppose	16.8	22.2	12.1	17.1	15.7	22.2	19.5
Strongly Oppose	11.6	20.1	3.1	16.8	10.8	13.6	15.5
Not Sure	18.8	18.1	16.9	21.2	18.8	23.4	14.2

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	21.8	15.9	22.5	25.2	40.0	13.1	5.8
Somewhat Support	31.0	27.3	32.0	31.8	33.0	32.8	28.0
Somewhat Oppose	16.8	18.0	15.6	18.6	7.2	21.5	24.8
Strongly Oppose	11.6	17.5	11.0	8.0	3.1	13.9	23.9
Not Sure	18.8	21.3	18.9	16.5	16.7	18.7	17.6

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Support	21.8	27.9	18.6	17.8	23.8	27.8	19.4
Somewhat Support	31.0	34.2	29.3	27.6	32.5	36.0	29.3
Somewhat Oppose	16.8	13.7	18.4	18.1	16.2	14.7	17.7
Strongly Oppose	11.6	7.8	13.7	14.1	10.5	6.7	13.8
Not Sure	18.8	16.4	20.0	22.5	17.0	14.8	19.9

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$



**Q42: Do you support or oppose allowing fracking (hydraulic fracturing for natural gas and oil) on publicly-owned lands in Ohio, including state parks?**

Response	Overall	Gender		Age		Degree?*	
		M	F	18-49	50+	Y	N
Strongly Support	15.2	20.7	9.7	13.1	17.5	18.4	13.7
Somewhat Support	24.8	30.4	19.3	24.9	24.7	28.3	23.2
Somewhat Oppose	21.7	23.1	20.3	25.0	18.1	18.8	23.1
Strongly Oppose	23.5	19.1	27.8	21.6	25.4	22.2	24.1
Not Sure	14.8	6.7	22.9	15.4	14.2	12.3	16.0

\*Refers to whether respondent has completed a four-year college degree.

Response	Overall	Party ID			Race/Ethnicity		
		Dem	Rep	Ind	Wht	Blk	SE*
Strongly Support	15.2	7.4	21.4	15.6	15.3	11.8	17.9
Somewhat Support	24.8	19.6	32.7	19.1	24.7	21.3	29.7
Somewhat Oppose	21.7	22.7	18.9	22.8	21.8	19.1	23.5
Strongly Oppose	23.5	35.3	12.2	29.8	23.2	28.6	20.4
Not Sure	14.8	15.0	14.7	12.7	15.1	19.2	8.5

\*SE: Something Else, i.e. any race/ethnicity category other than White or Black/African-American.

Response	Overall	Urbanicity			Ideology		
		Urb	Sub	Rur	Con	Mod	Lib
Strongly Support	15.2	15.0	15.9	13.9	26.3	10.5	5.2
Somewhat Support	24.8	22.6	25.4	25.4	31.5	25.2	15.4
Somewhat Oppose	21.7	19.4	20.3	26.6	14.4	24.4	25.5
Strongly Oppose	23.5	28.2	23.5	19.2	13.3	24.8	43.1
Not Sure	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.9	14.5	15.1	10.8

Response	Overall	Gun-owning		Parent		Evangelical	
		Y	N	Y	N	Y	N
Strongly Support	15.2	18.2	13.7	10.5	17.6	17.2	14.8
Somewhat Support	24.8	27.3	23.8	26.2	24.2	35.8	20.8
Somewhat Oppose	21.7	23.5	21.1	25.0	20.1	18.6	23.5
Strongly Oppose	23.5	19.7	25.0	22.9	23.7	16.0	26.0
Not Sure	14.8	11.4	16.5	15.4	14.5	12.5	14.9

Weighted number of respondents: 877; Margin of error (overall results only):  $\pm 4\%$

## Survey Demographics

Gender	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)
Male	440	48.5	438	49.9
Female	467	51.5	439	50.1

Age	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)
18-49	439	48.4	454	51.8
50+	468	51.6	423	48.2

Education	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)
High School	330	36.4	335	38.2
Some College	324	35.7	257	29.3
4-Year College Degree	253	27.9	285	32.5

Race/Ethnicity	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)
White or Caucasian	722	79.6	688	78.4
Black or African-Am.	116	12.8	96	11.0
Hispanic or Latino	37	4.1	32	3.7
Something else	32	3.5	61	7.0

Ideology	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)
Conservative	345	38.0	326	37.2
Moderate	360	39.7	346	39.4
Liberal	163	18.0	165	18.8
Not sure	39	4.3	40	4.6

Urbanicity	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)
Urban	203	22.4	185	21.1
Suburban	479	52.8	477	54.4
Rural	225	24.8	215	24.5

Gun Owning HH	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)
Yes	324	35.7	316	36.0
No	571	63.0	551	62.8
Not Sure	12	1.3	11	1.2

Parent	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)
Yes	296	32.6	285	32.5
No	600	66.2	584	66.6
Not Sure	11	1.2	8	0.9

Evangelical	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)
Yes	271	29.9	268	30.5
No	602	66.4	576	65.7
Not Sure	34	3.7	33	3.8

Income	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)
< \$40K	344	37.9	304	34.7
\$40K - \$80K	350	38.6	350	39.9
> \$80K	213	23.5	223	25.4

Party	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)
Republican	388	42.8	371	42.3
Democrat	286	31.5	276	31.5
Independent	202	22.3	197	22.5
Not Sure	31	3.4	33	3.7

LGBTQ Household	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)
Yes	91	10.0	97	11.1
No	806	88.9	769	87.7
Not Sure	10	1.1	11	1.2

Recalled 2020 Presidential Vote	n (raw)	% (raw)	n (wtd)	% (wtd)
Trump	448	49.4	428	48.8
Biden	346	38.1	344	39.2
Someone Else	25	2.8	26	2.9
Did Not Vote	75	8.3	72	8.2
Not Sure	13	1.4	8	0.9